圆號: 90 國立臺灣大學 112 學年度碩士班招生考試試題

科目: 微分方程(A)

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1.(20 points) Suppose the Neumann problem

$$\begin{split} \frac{\partial^2 u(x,y)}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u(x,y)}{\partial y^2} &= 0, & 0 < x < 1, \ 0 < y < 1, \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}(x,0) &= 0, \ \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}(x,1) &= 0, & 0 < x < 1, \\ \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}(0,y) &= 0, \ \frac{\partial u}{\partial x}(1,y) &= g(y), & 0 < y < 1 \end{split}$$

has a smooth solution. Find $\int_0^1 g(y)dy$.

2.(20 points) Solve the partial differential equation

$$\begin{cases} u_x + u_y + 2u = \cos y, \\ u(x,0) = 0. \end{cases}$$

3.(20 points)Find the solution of the initial value problem

$$x'(t) = x(t)(1 - x(t)), \ x(0) = 0.01,$$

and calculate $\lim_{t\to\infty} x(t)$.

4.(20 points) Find the general solution of the differential equation

$$x''(t) = 2t(x'(t))^2.$$

5.(20 points) Find the solution of the differential equation

$$y''-y=\cos 2t,$$

satisfying the initial condition

$$y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1.$$